|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?**  **Los movimientos populares** *Popular movements* | **Why this? Why now?**  This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | | | **Expresiones claves**  **A menudo** *often*  **Todos los días** *everyday*  **Constantemente** *constantly*  **Actualmente** *nowadays*  **Cada día/semana/año** *every day/week/year*  **Nunca** *never*  **Casi nunca** *almost never*  **A largo plazo** *in the long term*  **A corto plazo** *in the short term*  **De vez en cuando** *from time to time*  **A veces** *sometimes*  **En este momento** *at the moment*  **En aquel momento** *At that moment*  **Recién** *recent*  **Recientemente** *recently*  **Últimamente** *lately* |
| **What will we learn?** | | | |
| **Language**: | | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| **6.1 La efectividad de las manifestaciones y las huelgas**  Consider and discuss how effective  protests and strikes are | | Use if clauses +  pluperfect subjunctive | Develop and use a  wider vocabulary |
| * 1. **El poder de los sindicatos**   Describe and discuss the power of trade  unions | | Use if clauses +  imperfect subjunctive | Vary sentence  structure to enhance  speaking |
| * 1. **Ejemplos de protestas sociales**   Consider and discuss the 15-M  Movement in Spain and the Mothers of  the Plaza de Mayo in Argentina | | Use the passive voice | Infer meaning  from listening and  reading |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?**  **Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239601>  <https://quizlet.com/gb/252316073/los-movimientos-populares-flash-cards/>  **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/si_clauses.html>(if clauses)  <https://espanol.lingolia.com/en/grammar/verbs/passive> (passive)  **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>  **Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>  **How will I be assessed?**  Regular vocabulary tests  End of unit test | | | |

**Los movimientos populares – vocabulario**

**6.1 La efectividad de las manifestaciones y las huelgas**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| el alcalde | mayor | indignar | to outrage |
| alegar | to allege, to claim | la jerarquía | hierarchy |
| amenazar | to threaten | jubilarse | to retire |
| atar | to tie | la lacra | scourge |
| colgar | to hang | manifestantes | protestors |
| la cumber | summit | manifestar | to protest |
| decepcionar | to disappoint | la mordaza | gag |
| el delito | crime | multar | to fine |
| denunciar | to report | openerse a | to oppose |
| el derecho | right | la pancarta | placard/banner |
| el desahucio | eviction | el paro | unemployment |
| despedir | to sack | la patrulla | patrol |
| el despliegue | unfurling | el peligro | danger |
| difundir | to broadcast | penarse a | to punish |
| el diputado | MP | el permiso | permission |
| disuelto | come to an end | pretender | to try |
| escalar | to climb | promover | to promote |
| esforzarse | to make an effort | protestar | to protest |
| estallido | outbreak | provocar | to cause |
| estar harto de | to be fed up | el rechazo | rejection |
| estatal | state | el riesgo | risk |
| exigir | to demand | la sede | headquarters |
| la fuerza | force | el sindicato | trade union |
| gases lacrimógenos | tear gas | el sueldo | salary |
| grabar | to record | tapar | to cover |
| la herencia | inheritance | tuitear | to tweet |
| la hipoteca | mortgage | venidero | approaching |
| la huelga | strike | la vergüenza | shame |
| impeder | to prevent |  |  |

**6.2 El poder de los sindicatos**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| el activismo | activism | encargarse de | to be in charge of |
| el acuerdo | agreement | las fábricas | factories |
| la afiliación | membership | Fiscalía | Public prosecutor |
| afiliados | members | los gremios | guilds |
| afiliarse | to join up | la igualdad | equality |
| los altercados | altercations, rows | la impunidad | impunity |
| el ámbito laboral | field of work | injusto | unfair |
| amedrentar | to intimidate | involucrado | involved |
| apoyar | to support | el levantamiento | uprising |
| el apoyo | support | luchar | to fight |
| aprovecharse de | to take advantage of | movilizarse | to mobilise |
| asfixiar | to suffocate | negociar | to negotiate |
| la austeridad | austerity | los negocios | businesses |
| el bienestar | well-being | el obrero | worker |
| la cárcel | prison | el piquete | picket |
| codearse con | to rub shoulders with | la pobreza | poverty |
| convocar a una huelga | to call a strike | proteger | to protect |
| la cúpula | leadership | quebrar | to bankrupt |
| defender | to defend | el rasgo | characteristic |
| la desigualdad | inequality | los recortes | cuts |
| desinflar | to crush | respaldar | to support |
| dialogar | to negotiate | sindicalizado | unionised |
| los dirigentes | managers | el sindicato | trade union |
| los empleados | employees | la tendencia | trend |
| las empresas | businesses | velar | to look out for |

**6.3 Ejemplos de protestas sociales**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| la acampada | camp | distorsionar | to twist |
| acosar | to hound | encarcelar | to imprison |
| animar | to encourage | la fama | reputation |
| apelar | to appeal | las firmas | signatures |
| aportar | to contribute | fundar | to establish |
| apuntarse | to join up | hacerse el desentendido | to play dumb |
| asistir | to attend | indignados | outraged people |
| el botín de guerra | spoils of war | inscriptos | enrolled |
| la búsqueda | search | las Islas Malvinas | Falkland Islands |
| el castellano | Spanish | el ladrón | thief |
| castigar | to punish | la legitimidad | legitimacy |
| clandestino | ilegal | el lema | slogan |
| la clave | key | el líder | leader |
| computarse | to calculate | los llamamientos | calls |
| concienciar | to make aware | la marea de gente | wave of people |
| condenar | to sentence | matar | to kill |
| corromper | to corrupt | el/la nieto/a | grandson/ granddaughter |
| culpar | to blame | el pañuelo | handkerchief |
| la defensa | defence | el poder | power |
| los desacuerdos | disagreements | las quejas | complaints |
| desaparecer | to disappear | reclamar | to demand |
| el desarrollo | development | recolectar | to collect |
| los desempleados | unemployed people | la réplica | copy |
| la desesperación | hopelessness | reunirse | to meet |
| desfilar | to march | secuestrar | to kidnap |
| la desobediencia | disobedience | la señal | signal |
| los detractores | detractors | sustraer | to extract |
| la dictadura | dictatorship |  |  |